

# Enhancing Feature Interfaces for Supporting Software Product Line Maintenance

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# Introduction

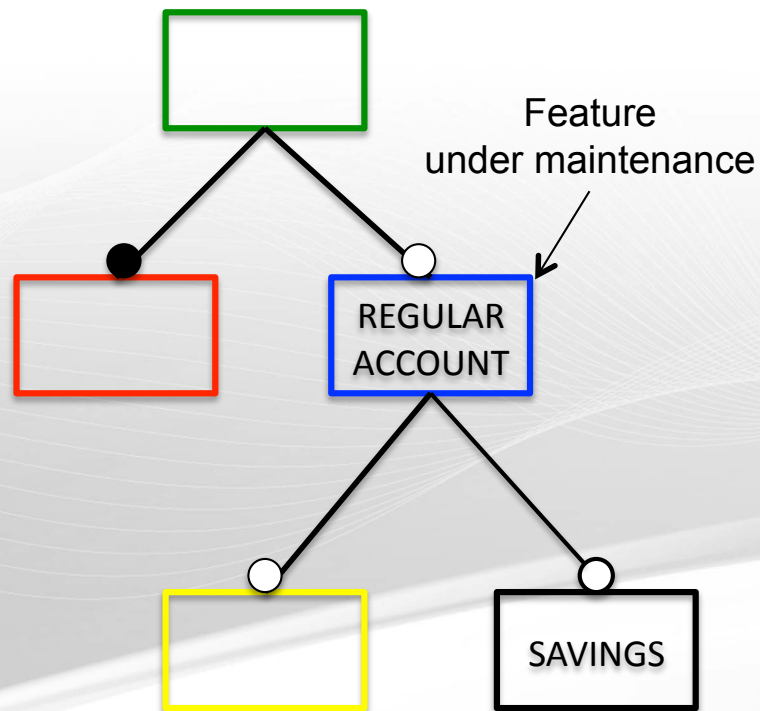
- ◆ Features carve software into meaningful and manageable pieces
- ◆ In the source code, the boundaries of a feature are often not the same as the module in a program
- ◆ A challenge faced in the maintenance of SPLs is the identification and understanding of feature dependencies



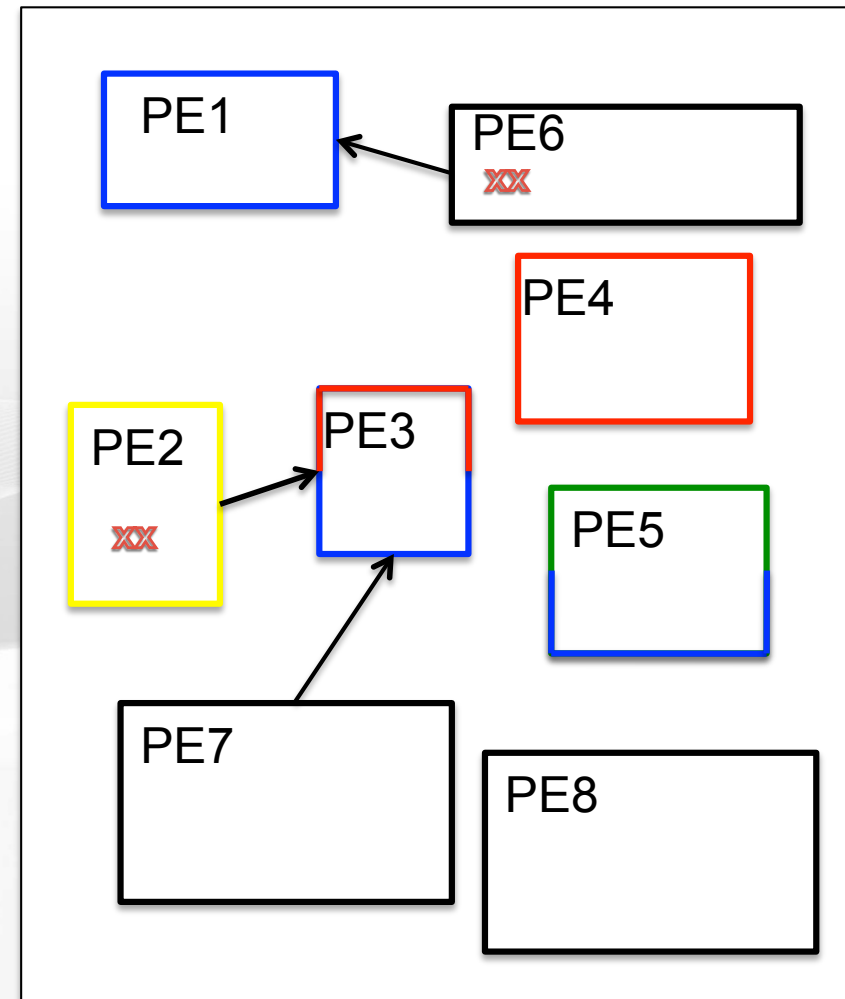
# Motivation

## Feature Dependencies in the source code of a SPL

**Legend:** PE – Program Element    **XXX** Maintenance problems related to the presence of a feature dependency



Feature Model



Source code



# Motivation

- ◆ Several parts of the code that are not relevant to the feature maintenance are analysed
- ◆ Developers are likely to ignore consciously (or not) feature dependencies while reasoning about a maintenance task
- ◆ Other important parts of the code that should be revised might be omitted



# Feature Interface

## Looking at the source code level

- ◆ As in a conventional stand-alone software (i.e. non-SPLs), **interfaces** should **help the understanding** of the **communication** between features in SPLs
- ◆ **Program elements** configuring dependencies are part of an implicit **feature interface**
  - ◆ Implicit feature interface: elements in the source code that configure a communication between different features



# Challenge

## Complex feature interfaces

### REGULAR\_ACCOUNT

```
account_number
type
sort_code
balance
paid_in[]
paid_out[]
getEndOfMonthBalance()
getBalance()
makeAPayment()
getFullStatement()
viewAccountDetails()
getTaxes()
```

- ◆ Feature interfaces may become **large**
  - ◆ **Several elements** are member of an implicit interface
- ◆ Implicit feature interfaces are **not cohesive**
  - ◆ **Groups** of elements **act together** for the purpose of a dependency



# Towards a Solution

- ◆ The proposed solution relies on the idea of *Interface Segregation Principle (ISP)* that states that

“clients should not be forced to depend upon interfaces that they do not use”

- ◆ We observe the idea of ISP from the point of view of SPL maintenance and we argue that

Developers should not be forced to understand parts of an interface that are not useful to their tasks



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

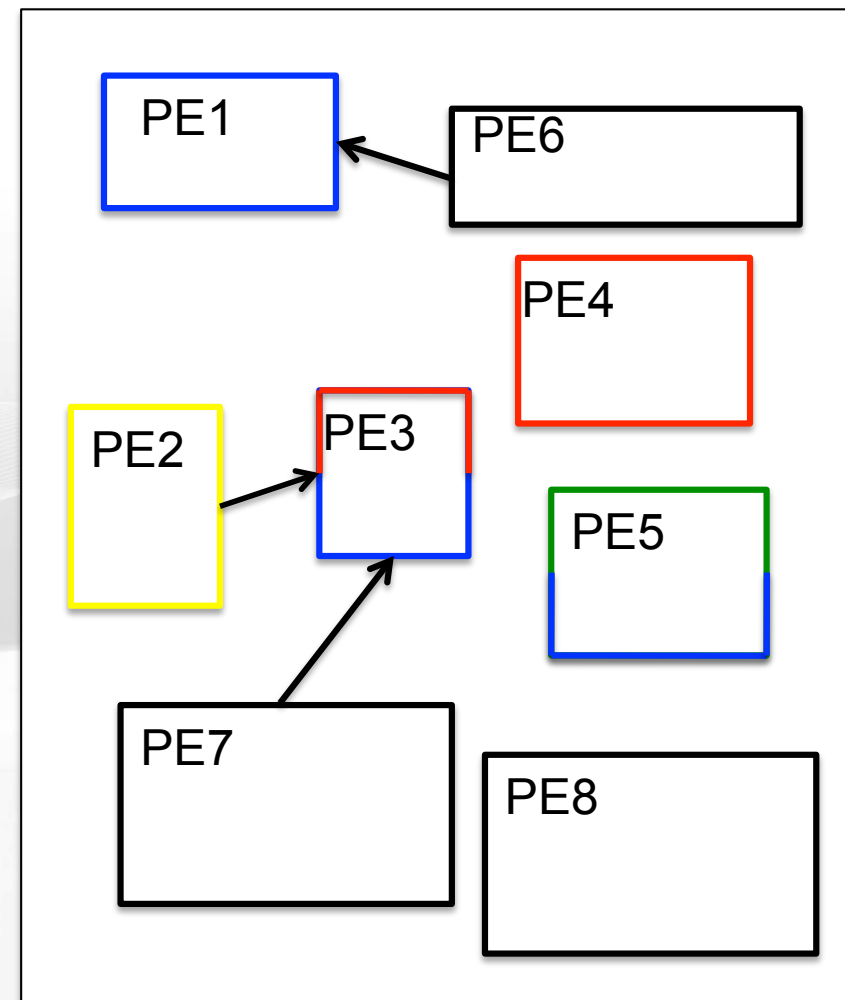
## Identifying feature interface elements

Legend: PE – Program Element

**Feature Interface**

?

Feature **blue**



Source code



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

## Identifying feature interface elements

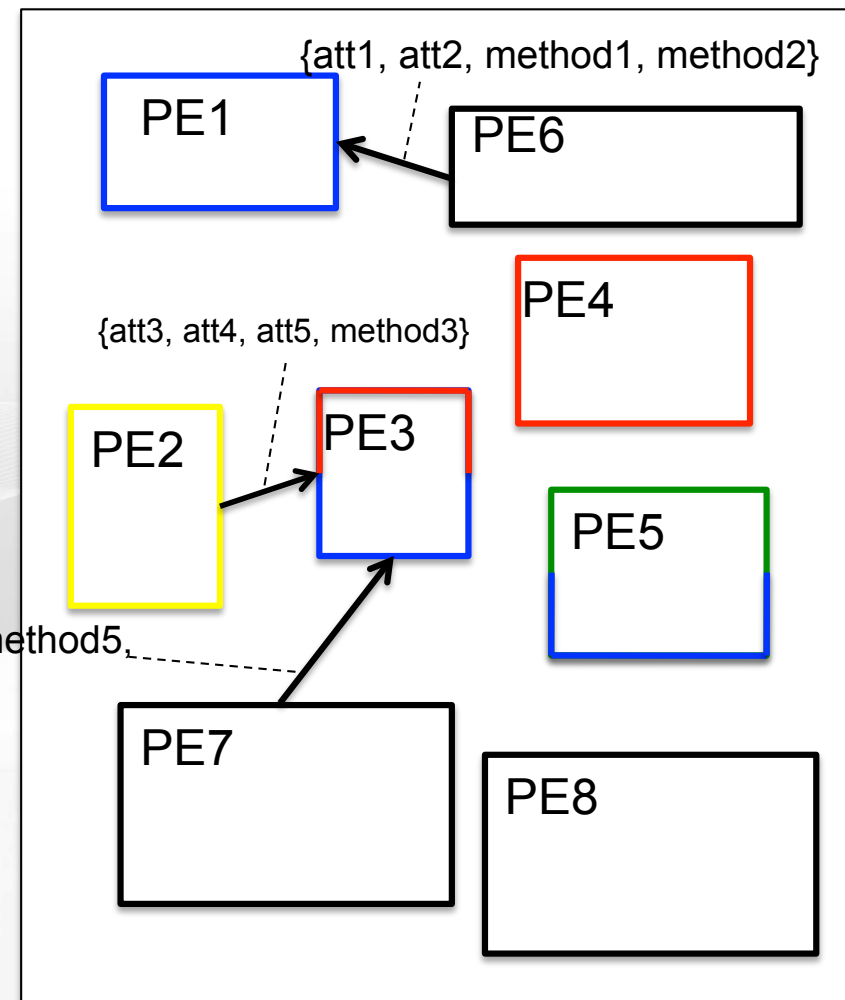
Legend: PE – Program Element

### Feature Interface

?

Feature blue

{method4, method5,  
att,6, att7}



Source code



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

## Identifying feature interface elements

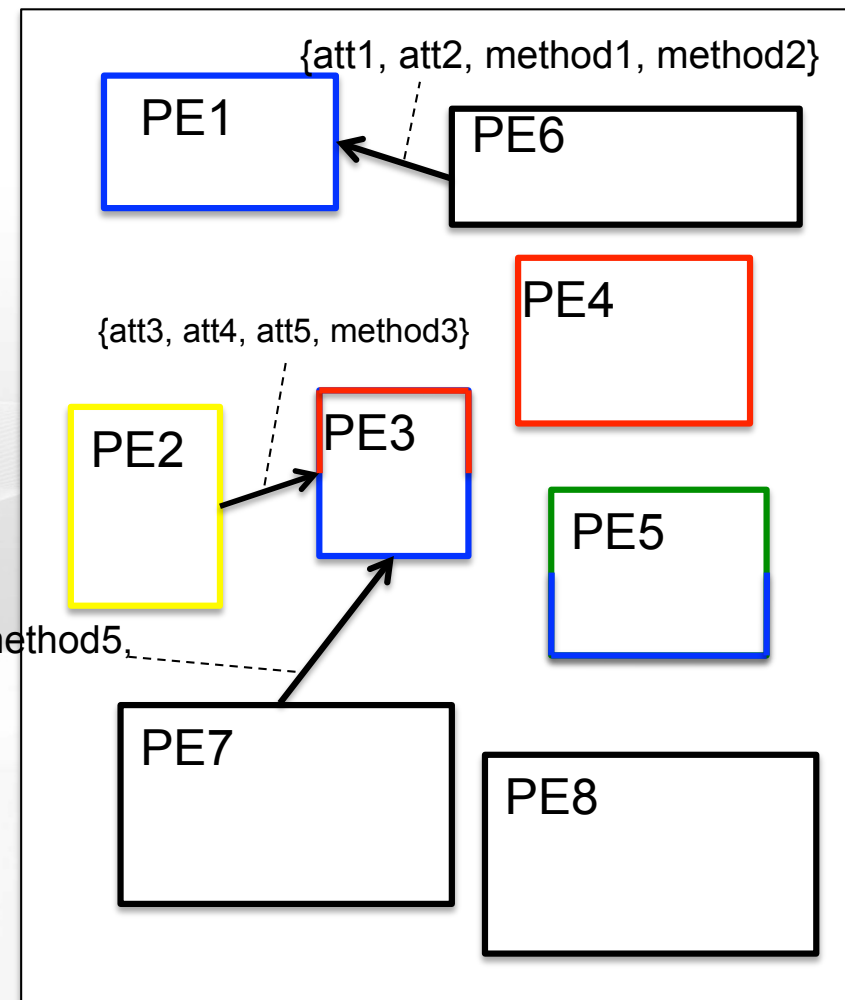
Legend: PE – Program Element

### Feature Interface

att1  
att2  
att3  
att4  
att5  
att6  
att7  
method1  
method2  
method3  
method4  
method5

Feature blue

{method4, method5,  
att,6, att7}



Source code



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

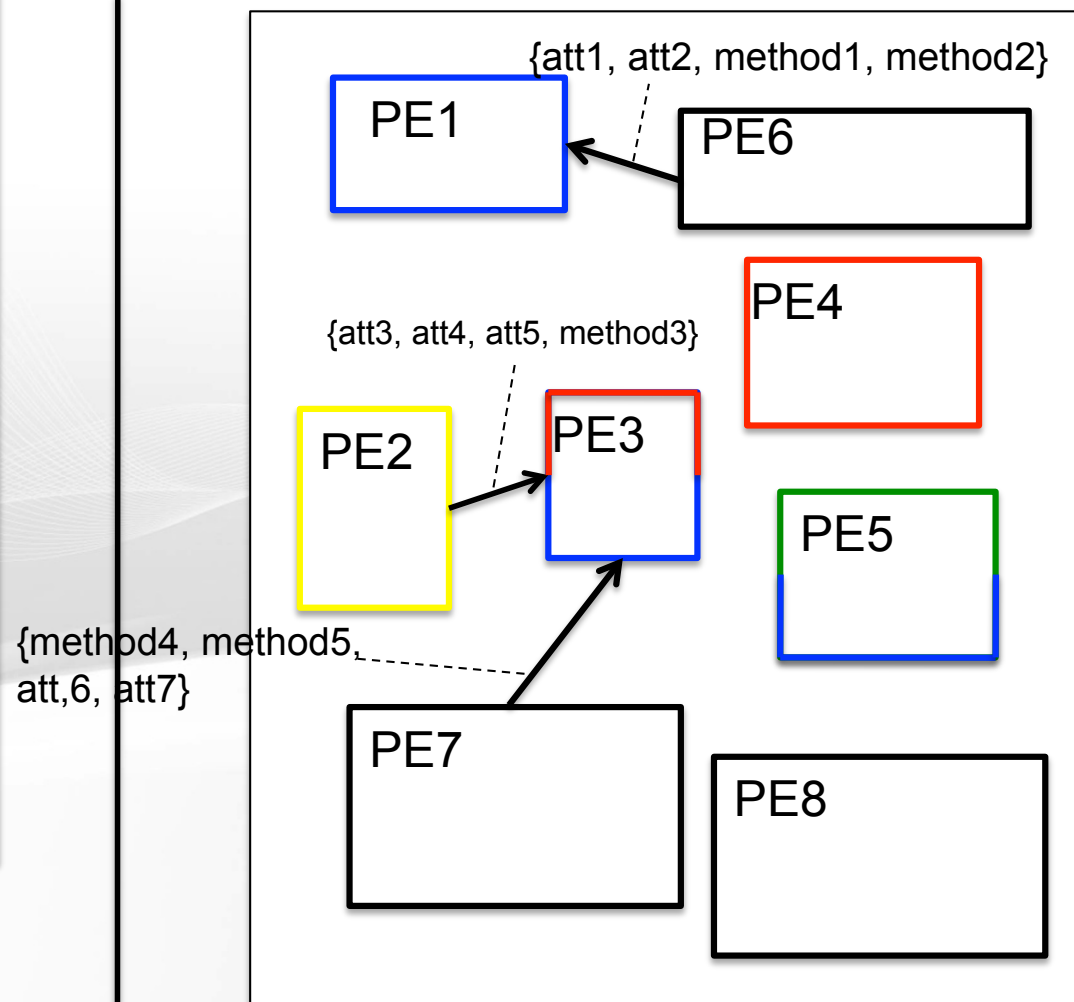
## Understanding the feature interface

### Feature Interface

att1  
att2  
att3  
att4  
att5  
att6  
att7  
method1  
method2  
method3  
method4  
method5

Feature blue

Legend: PE – Program Element



Source code



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

## Understanding the feature interface

Legend: PE – Program Element

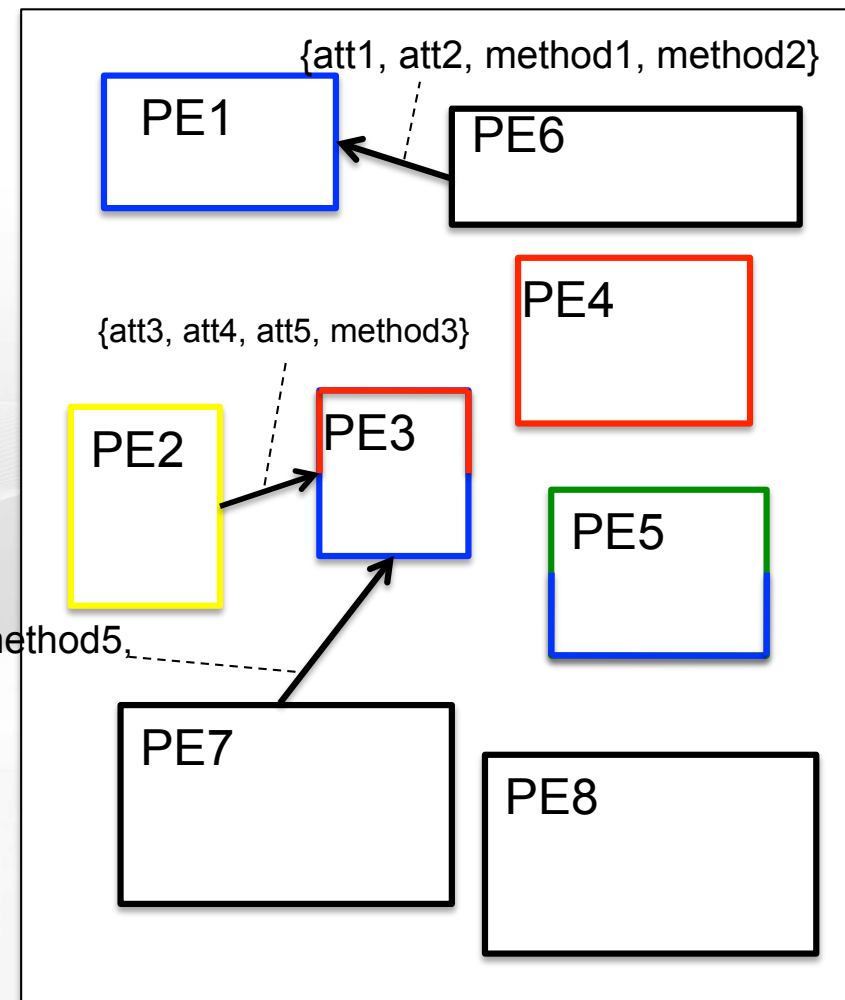
### Feature Interface

att1  
att2  
att6  
att7  
method1  
method2  
method4  
method5

att3  
att4  
att5  
method3

Feature blue

{method4, method5,  
att,6, att7}



Source code



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

## Understanding the feature interface

Legend: PE – Program Element

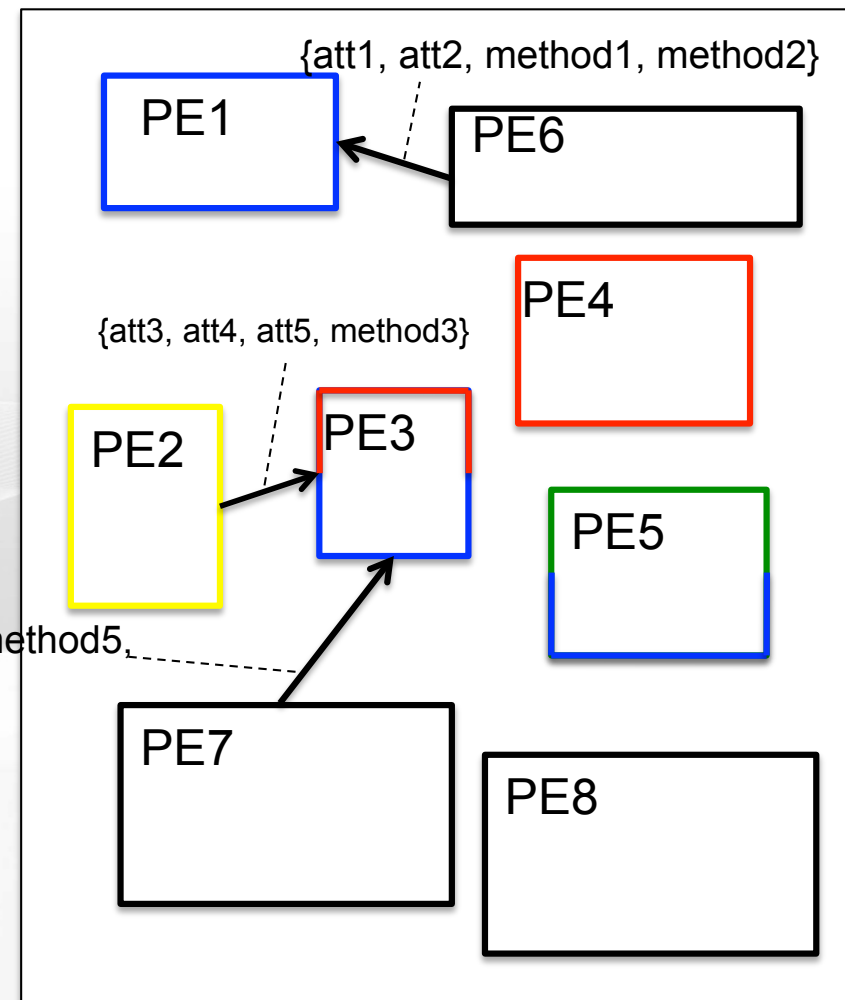
### Feature Interface

att1  
att2  
method1  
method2

att3  
att4  
att5  
method3

att6  
att7  
method4  
method5

Feature blue

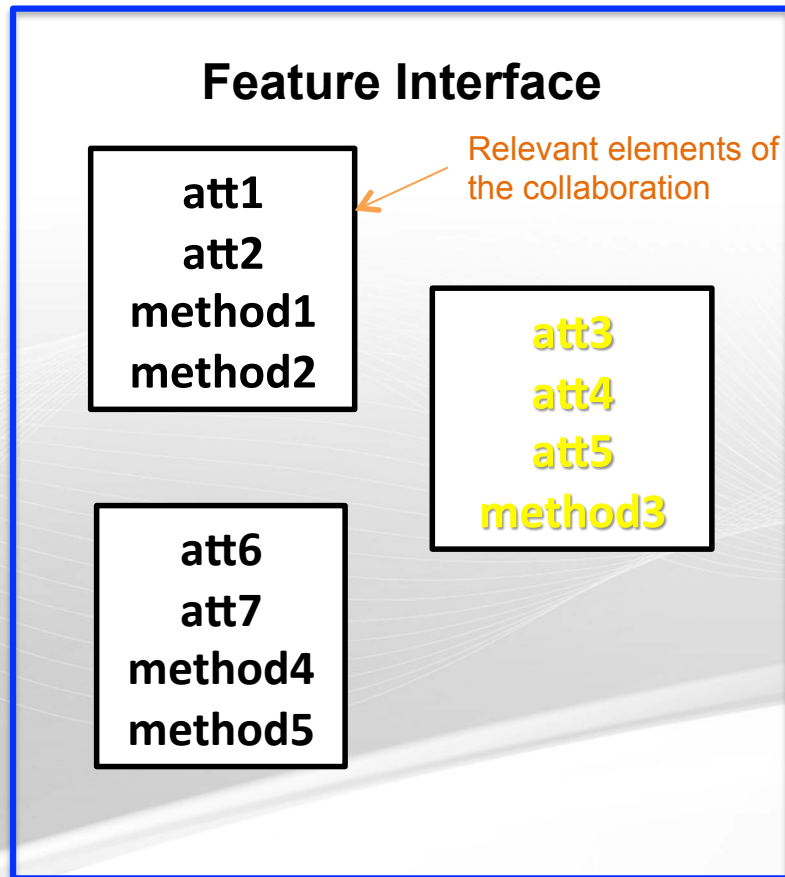


Source code



# Towards a Solution (simple example)

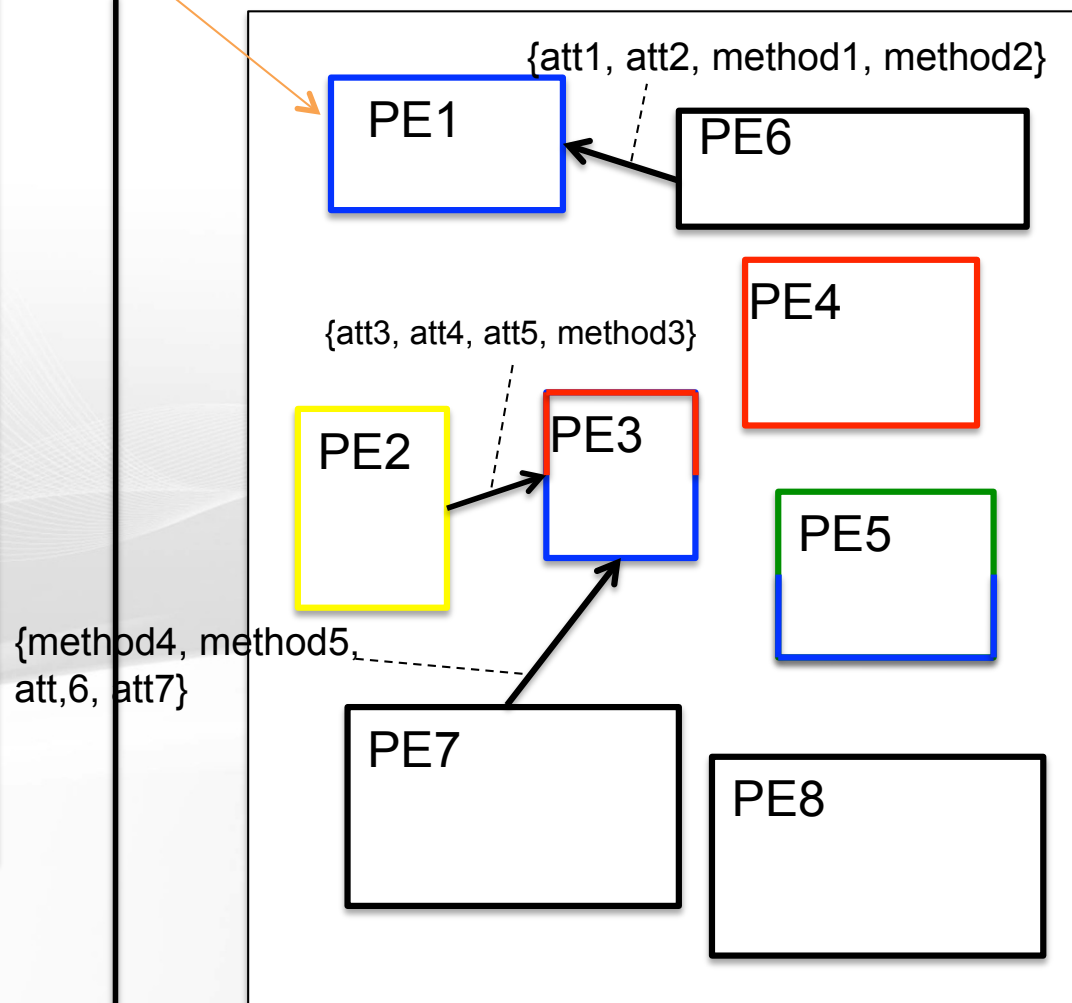
## Understanding the feature interface



Feature blue

Important part of the code

Legend: PE – Program Element



Source code



# Points for discussion

- ◆ Approach to segregate/organize the members of the interface
  - ◆ Configuration knowledge
  - ◆ Properties and metrics of features and their dependencies
  - ◆ ...
- ◆ Beyond provided/required interface
  - ◆ Information about configurations
  - ◆ Preconditions, postconditions
  - ◆ ...

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