

# ***Investigating Preprocessor-Based Bugs in C Program Families***

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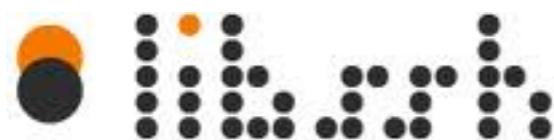
**Rohit Gheyi  
Márcio Ribeiro**



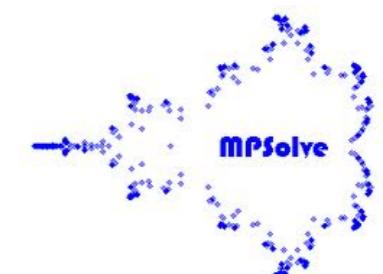
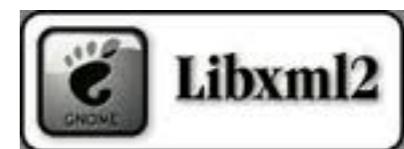
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Despite the **widespread use** of the C Preprocessor (CPP), it is often criticised due to:

- Negative impact on code quality and maintainability
- Error-prone characteristics



## Program family: Libpng

```
1. static void progressive_row(png_structp ppIn){  
2.     if (new_row != NULL) {  
3.         if (y >= dp->h)  
4.             row = store_image_row(dp->ps, pp, 0, y);  
5. #ifdef INTERLACING  
6.     if (dp->do_interlace){  
7.         // Code Here..  
8.     } else  
9.         png_progressive_combine_row(pp, row, new_row);  
10. } else if (dp->interlace_type == PNG_INTERLACE_ADAM7)  
11.     png_error("missing row");  
12. #endif  
13.}
```



## Syntax error: !INTERLACING

```
1. static void progressive_row(png_structp ppIn){  
2.     if (new_row != NULL) {  
3.         if (y >= dp->h)  
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11.     png_error("missing row");  
12. #endif  
13.}
```



```
1. static bin_tree_t * parse_bracket_exp (){
2.     // Code Here..
3.     re_bitset_ptr_t sbcset;
4. #ifdef I18N
5.     re_charset_t *mbcset;
6.     // Code Here..
7. #endif
8.     // Code Here..
9.     sbcset = (re_bitset_ptr_t) calloc (sizeof (unsigned int), BITSET);
10. #ifdef I18N
11.     mbcset = (re_charset_t *) calloc (sizeof (re_charset_t), 1);
12. #endif
13. #ifdef I18N
14.     if (BE (sbcset == NULL || mbcset == NULL, 0))
15. #else
16.     if (BE (sbcset == NULL, 0))
17. #endif
18.     {
19.         *err = REG_ESPACE;
20.         return NULL;
21.     }
22. // Code Here..
23. }
```



## Memory leak: I18N

```
1. static bin_tree_t * parse_bracket_exp (){
2.     // Code Here..
3.     re_bitset_ptr_t sbcset;
4. #ifdef I18N
5.     re_charset_t *mbcset;
6.     // Code Here..
7. #endif
8.     // Code Here..
9.     sbcset = (re_bitset_ptr_t) calloc (sizeof (unsigned int), BITSET);
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14.     if (BE (sbcset == NULL || mbcset == NULL, 0))
15. #else
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17. #endif
18.     {
19.         *err = REG_ESPACE;
20.         return NULL;
21.     }
22.     // Code Here..
23. }
```



**Studies** relate the **CPP** usage to bugs

However, only a few **studies** to:

- ✓ Investigate preprocessor-based bugs
- ✓ Quantify to what extent bugs occur in practice



# Empirical Study

- Investigate and quantify **preprocessor-based bugs** in C Program Families

**40 Releases**



**84,000 Commits**  
**22 program families**

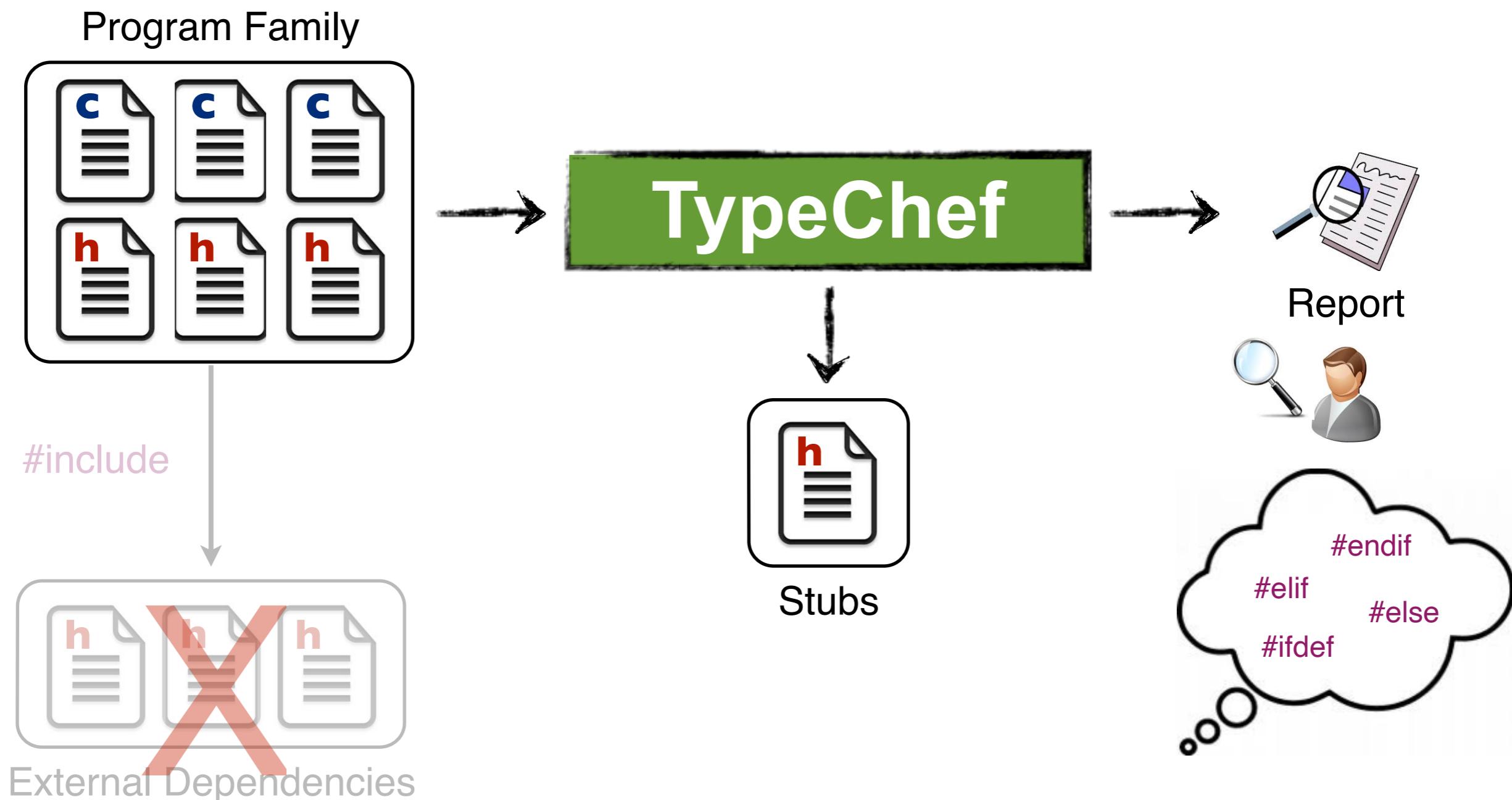




# Strategies to Detect Preprocessor-Based Bugs

# 1. Strategy to identify syntax errors

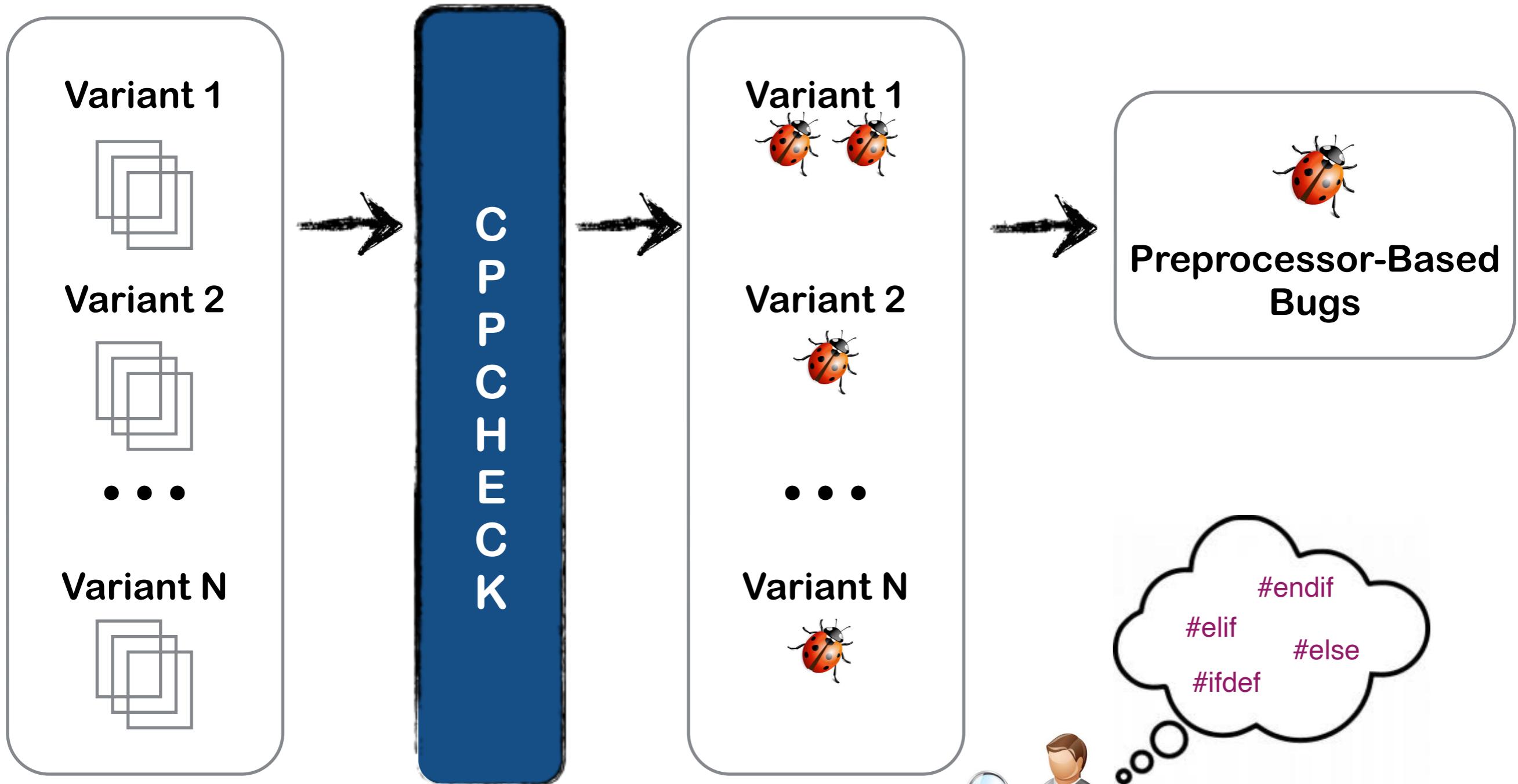
## TypeChef



## 2. Strategy to identify semantic bugs

### CppCheck

512 variants



# Bugs in Software Repositories

Commit  
#1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mymtypes.h> X

void myfunction() {
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <mymtypes.h> X
    void function () {
        myint x = 10;
        #ifdef ENGLISH
            printf("Value: %d.", x);
        #endif
        #ifdef PORTUGUESE
            printf("Valor: %d.", x);
        #endif
    }
}
```

Commit  
#2

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mymtypes.h>

void myfunction() {
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <mymtypes.h>
    void function () {
        myint x = 10;
        #ifdef ENGLISH
            printf("Value: %d.", x);
        #endif
        #ifdef PORTUGUESE
            printf("Valor: %d.", x);
        #endif
    }
}
```

Files Selected

All files of  
the first commit

Files that developers  
change or add



# Research Questions



Q1. Do program families contain preprocessor-based bugs?

Q2. For **how long** a preprocessor-based bug remains in commits of a particular source file?

Q3. How do program families developers **introduce** the preprocessor-based bugs?

Q4. Do developers introduce more bugs in **functions with preprocessor directives**?

# Q1. Do program families contain preprocessor-based bugs?

Releases

51  
Bugs

8  
Bugs

Commits

54  
Bugs

121 distinct bugs



9



6



6



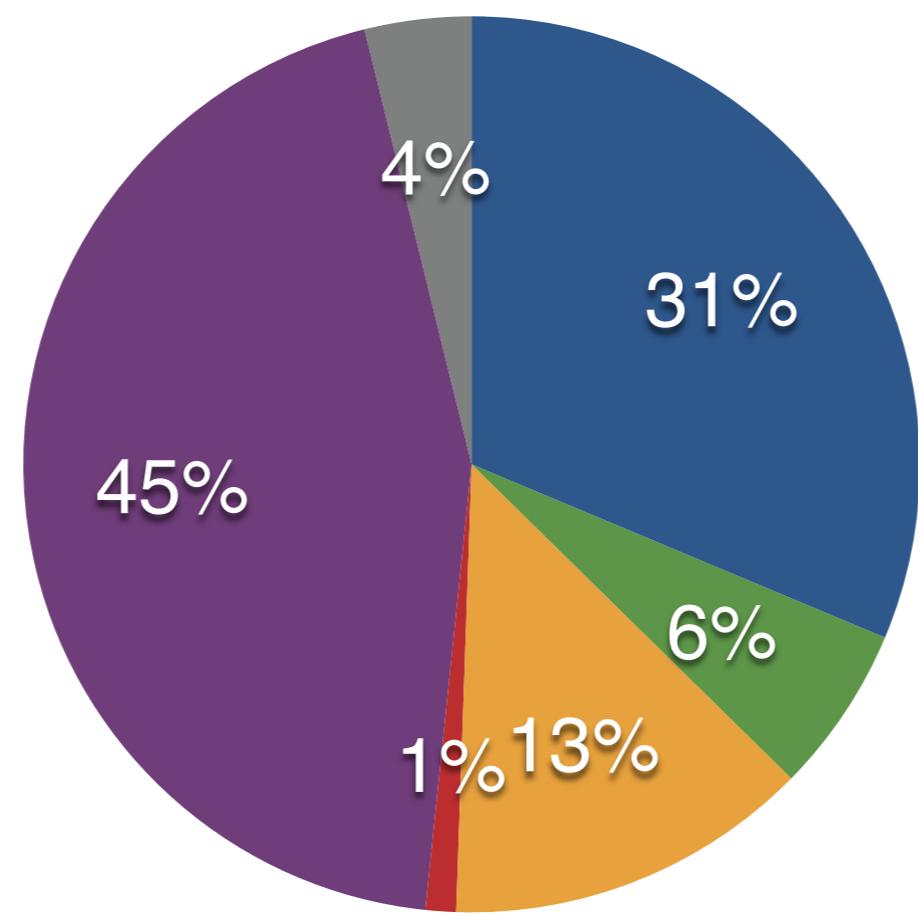
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4

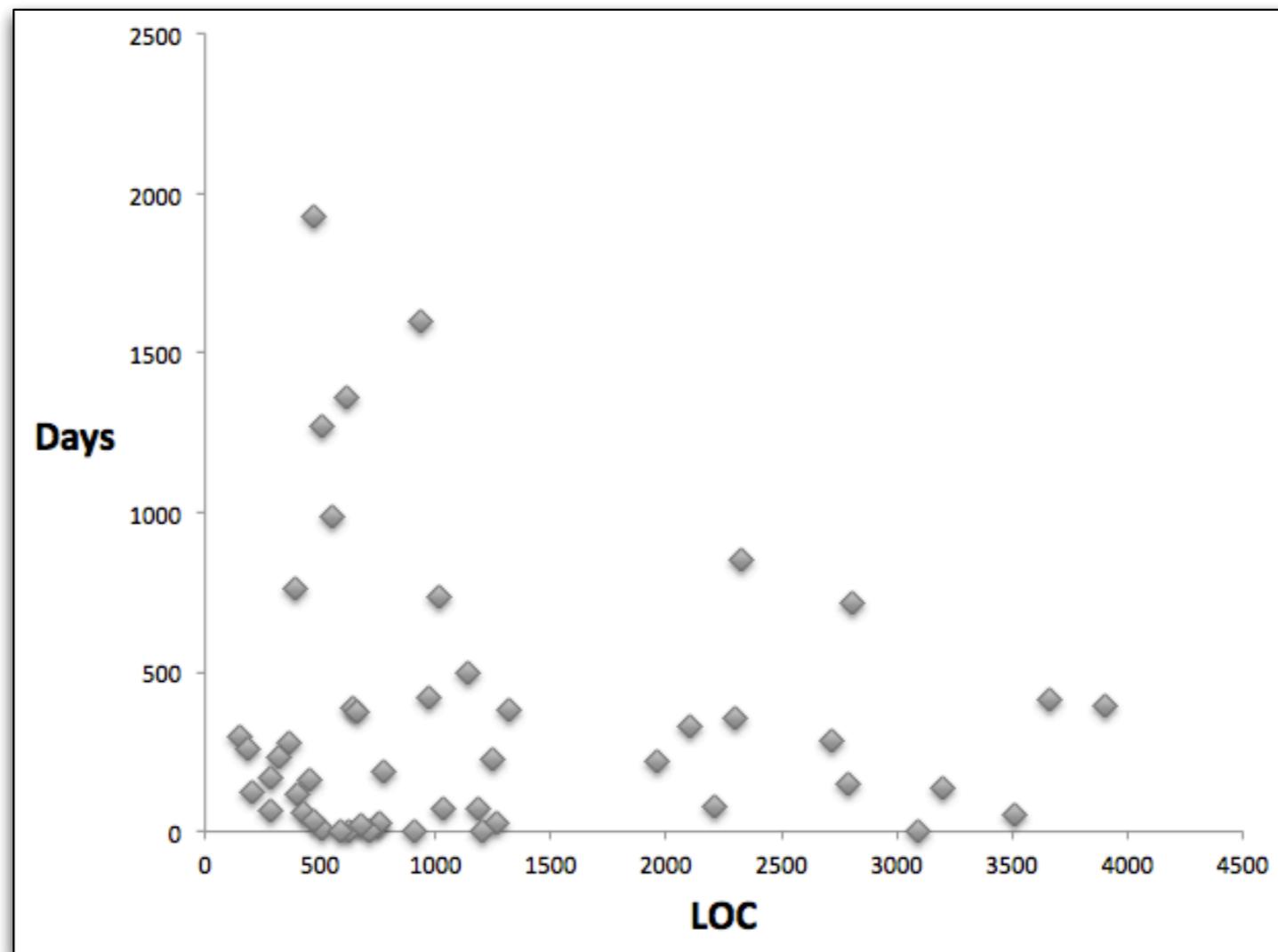
# 121 distinct bugs

- Memory Leak
- Resource Leak
- Null Deference
- Undefined Variable
- Uninitialised Variable
- Out of Bounds Access



## Q2. For how long a preprocessor-based bug remains in commits of a particular source file?

- It varies from days to years
- No correlation with the LOC or number of developers



# Q3. How do program families developers introduce the preprocessor-based bugs?

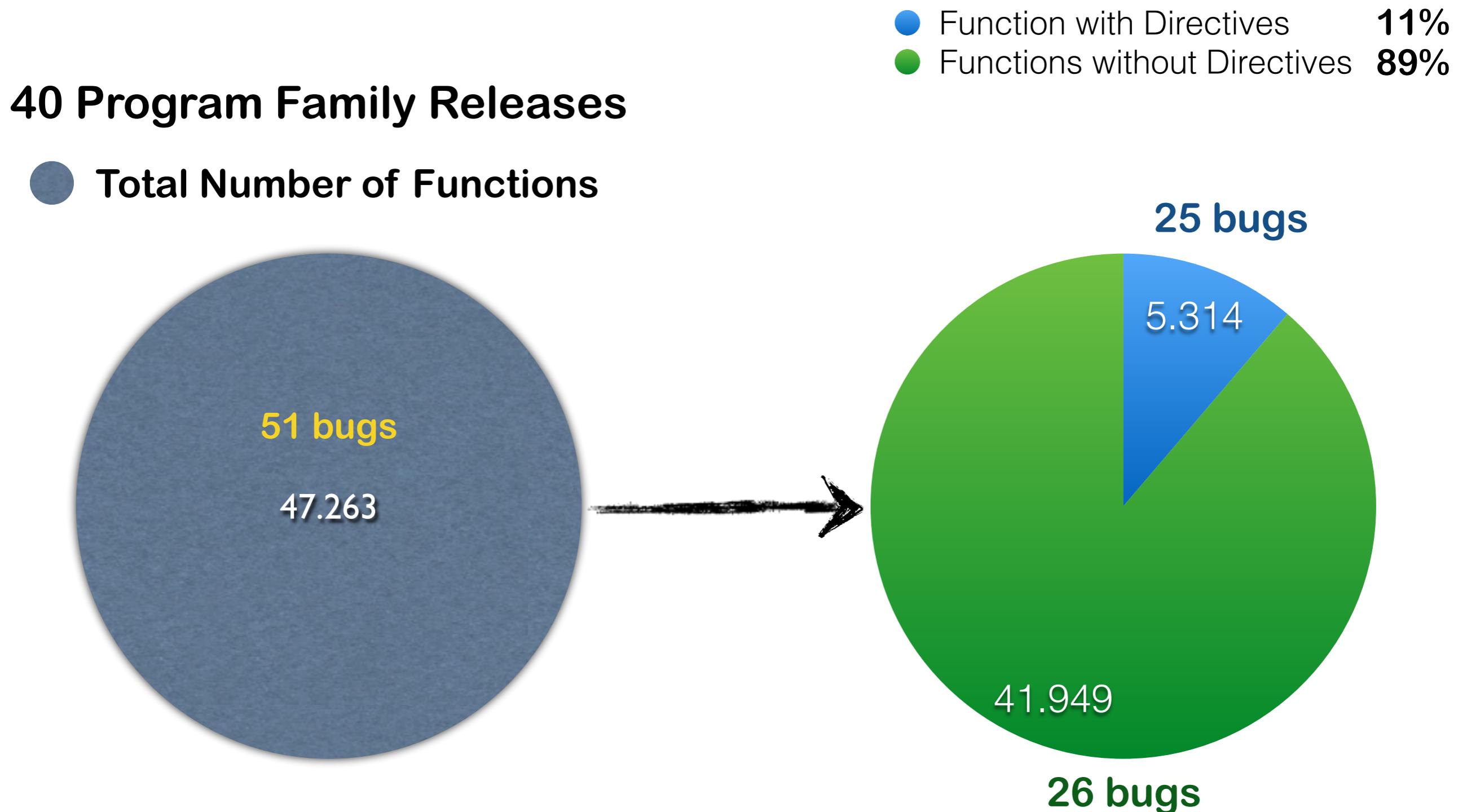
## Syntax errors

**46.67% by modifying existing code and adding directives, e.g., to support a new operating system.**

## Semantic Bugs

**44.12% by adding existing new code, e.g., a new source file, or a new function**

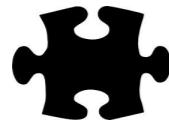
## Q4. Do developers introduce more bugs in functions with preprocessor directives?



# Tool Support

## Colligens

FeatureIDE



Eclipse



Core



TypeChef

- Strategies to detect preprocessor-based bugs
- Eclipse plug-in based on FeatureIDE

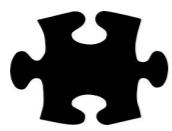
## Defective Evolution

Detecting existing problems like bugs

# Tool Support

## Colligens

FeatureIDE



Eclipse



Core TypeChef

- + Refactorings to remove incomplete (undisciplined) annotations without cloning code

## Perfective Evolution

Improve code quality to  
avoid problem in the  
future

# Incomplete Conditions

Bad Smell



```
1. if ( condition1  
2. #ifdef expression1  
3. && condition2  
4. #endif  
5. ){  
6. // Statements..  
7. }
```



```
1. bool test = condition1;  
2. #ifdef expression1  
3. test = test && condition2;  
4. #endif  
5. if (test){  
6. // Statements..  
7. }
```

Precondition: original code is not using variable test in this scope

- No code cloning
- No extra lines of code
- No extra preprocessor-directives

# Conclusions

We find 121 preprocessor-based bugs in program family releases and commits

We submit 23 patches to fix bugs, developers accept more than 74% of them

Developers introduce more syntax errors when changing code and adding directives

Developers introduce more semantic bugs when adding new code

Our results suggest that developers introduce more bugs in functions with preprocessor directives

**Thanks!**

